

jond@athabascau.ca https://jondron.ca

Tool-using tools

Perceptions and misperceptions of generative AI



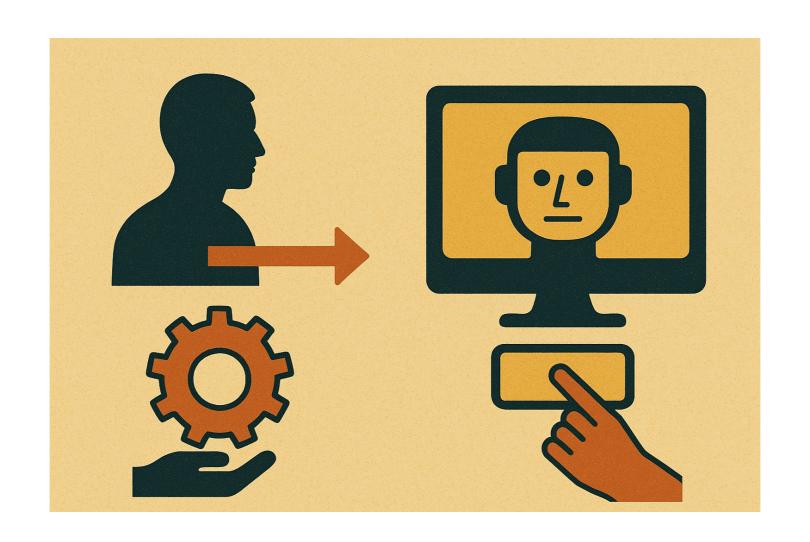


Jon Dron, 2nd Global Al Summit, Bennett University, India, November 2025

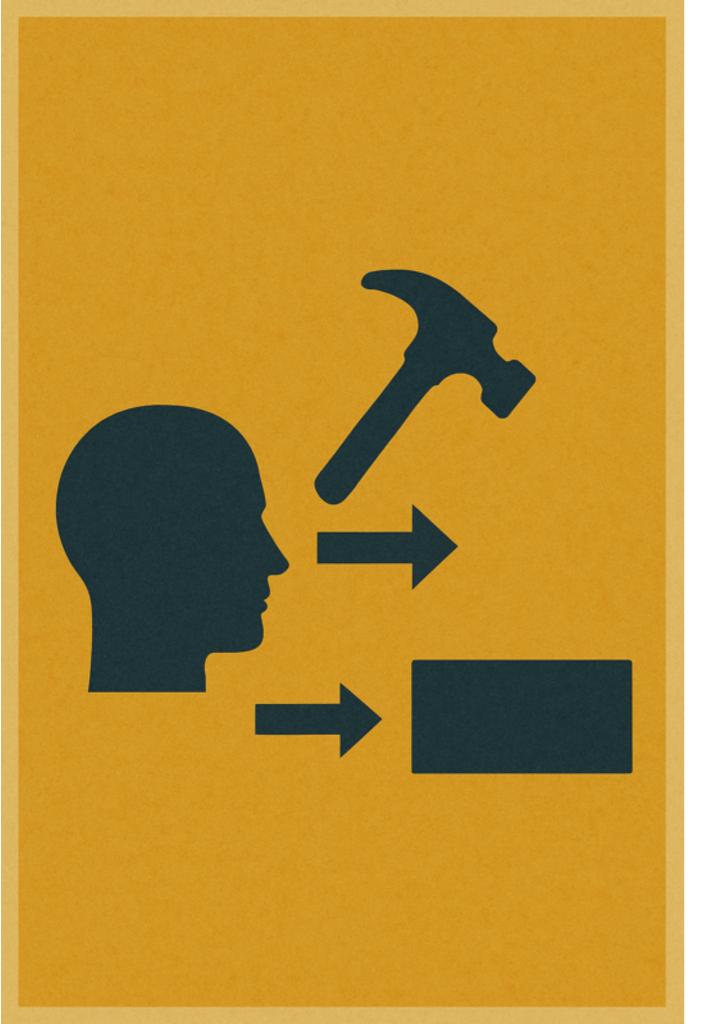
What is a tool?



Two meanings of "use"



What it is for vs what we do with it to make that happen



A tool is something that an intelligent agent does something with in order to do something to something else.

So: I can certainly be described as a tool, but that's only one frame. In another, perhaps richer frame, I'm a technological collaborator — an artifact that becomes part of the process of your thinking rather than something you simply wield.

(ChatGPT 5, November 2025)

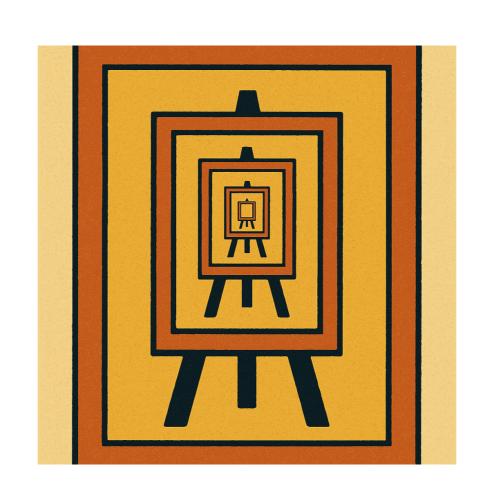
Are genAls tools?

Maybe a better framing: I'm something designed to be useful (tool-like) that also appears to engage in genuine reasoning and reflection (less tool-like). Whether those two aspects are compatible or contradictory is one of the interesting questions about Al systems like me.



(Claude Sonnet 4.5 November 2025)

The prompt is a tool.

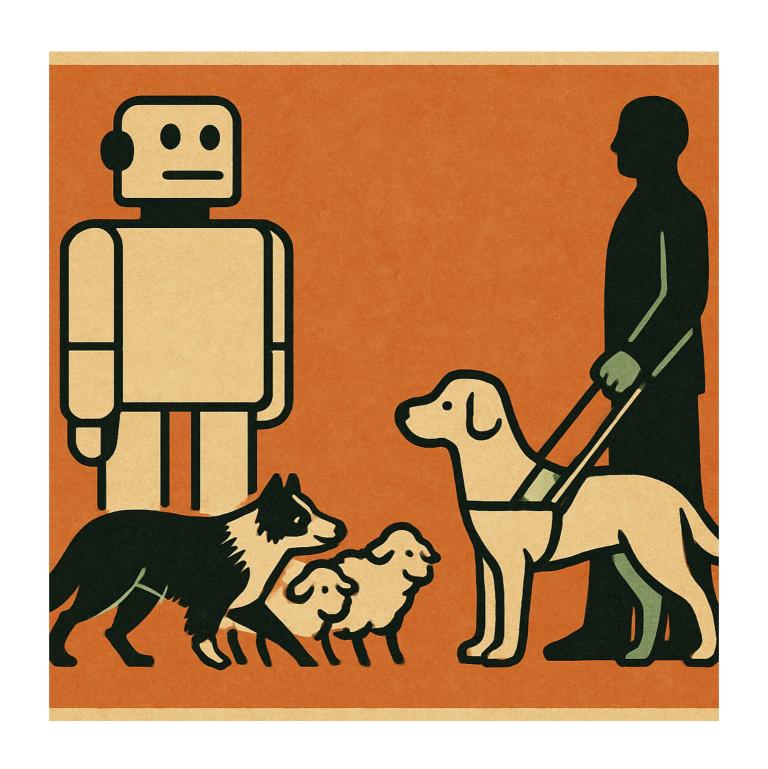


But the genAl can generate a prompt, too.

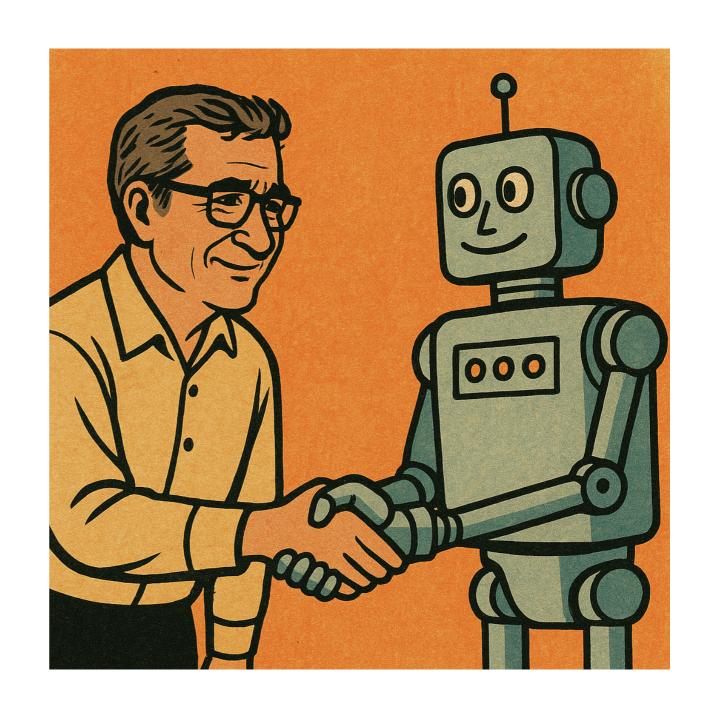


Thinking appliances?

Like working animals?

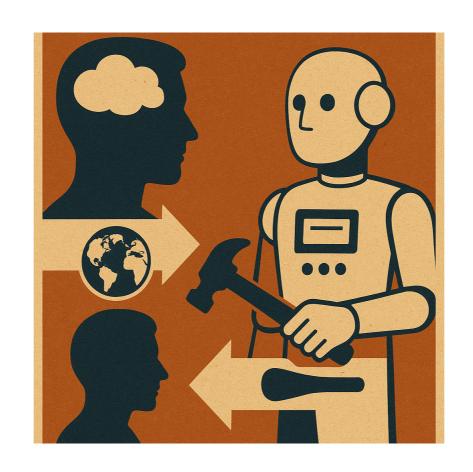


Slaves/ assistants/ partners?



We have the purposes

"use" as purpose

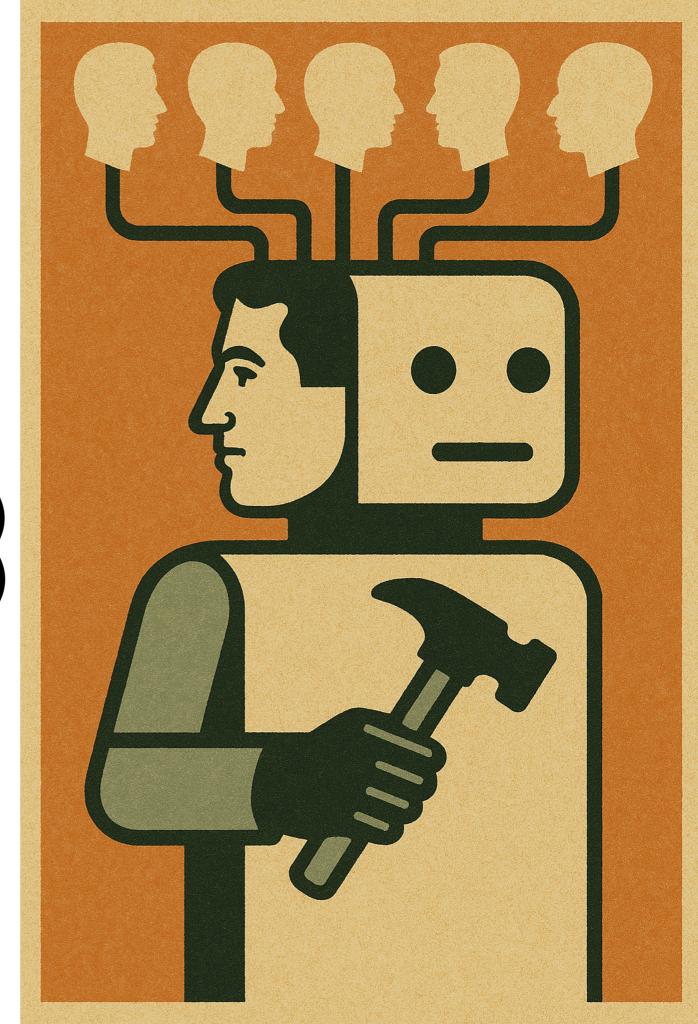


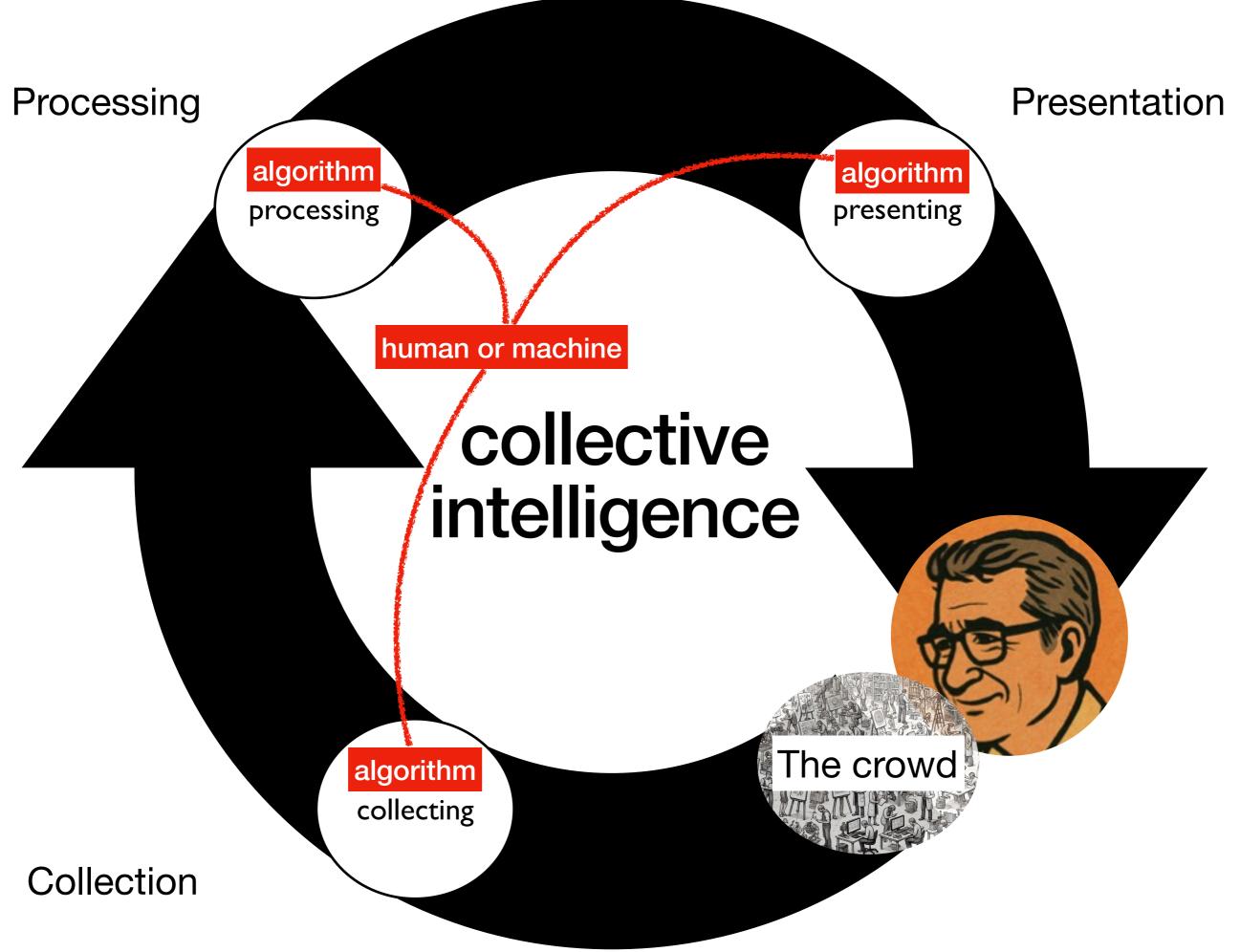
"use" as behaviour

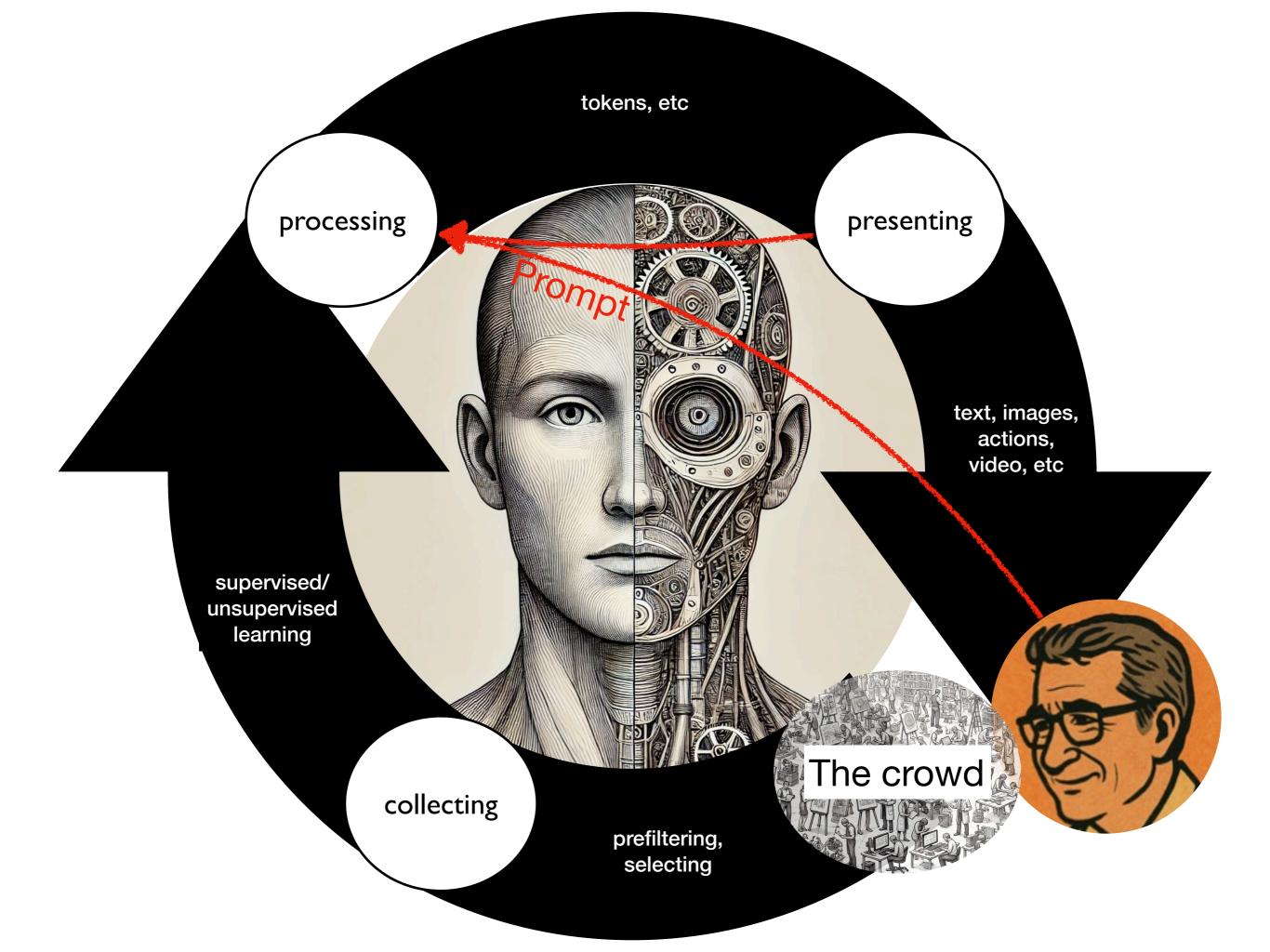
GenAls take decisions and actions to achieve them

A new kind of agency

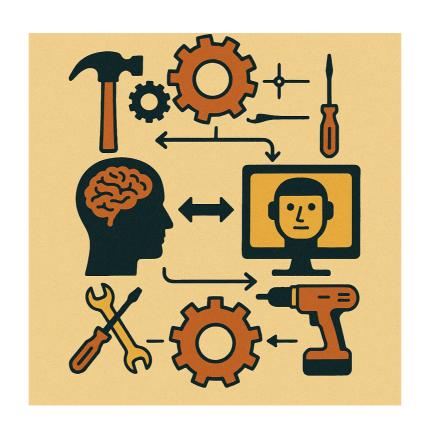
Not independent...
Made of us (collectively)
Made of us (individually)



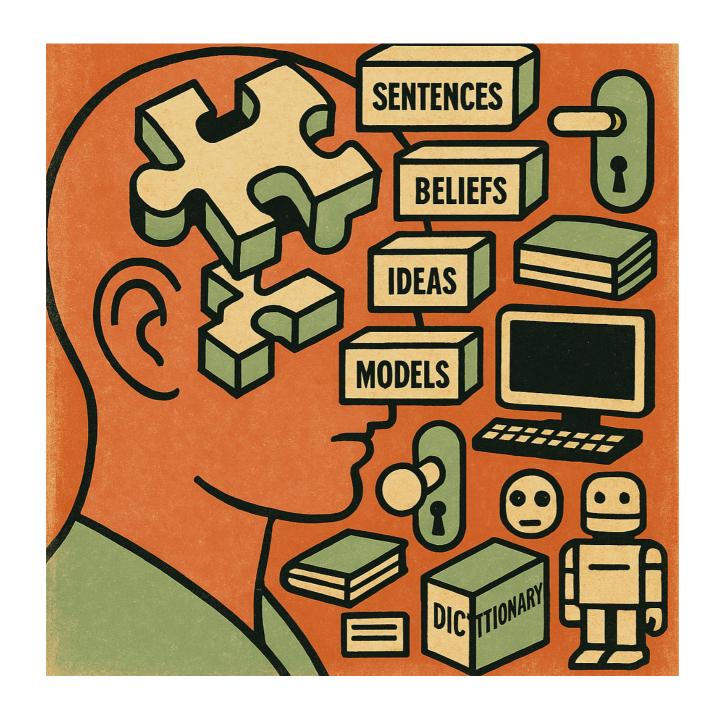




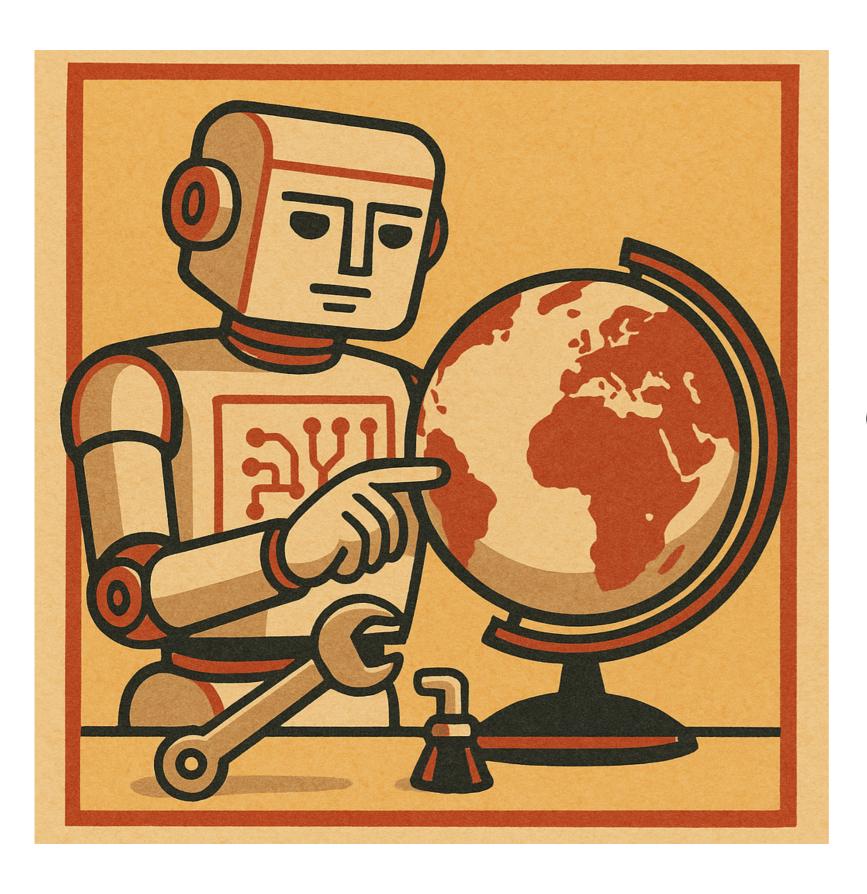
A metatool



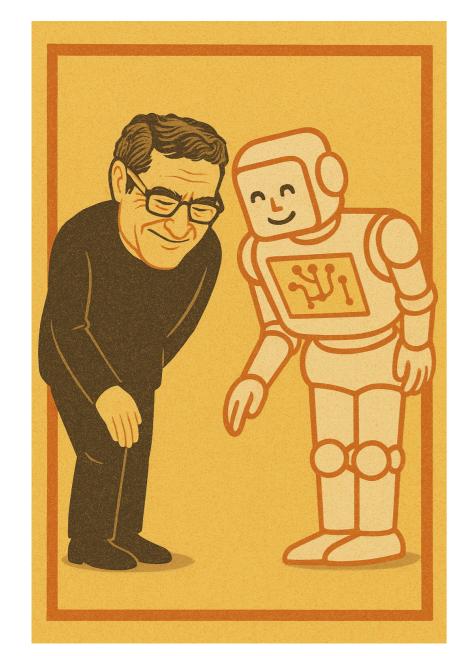
A tool that uses and creates tools.
A tool that can modify itself.
A tool that modifies *us* so we can use *it*.
BUT...



Low resolution cognition?

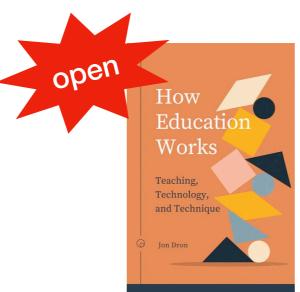


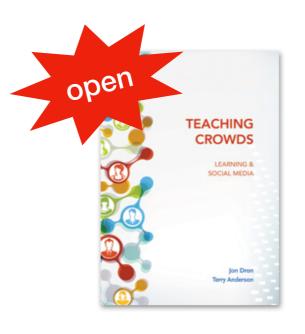
All bets are off for world models

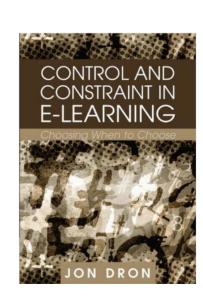


Thank you

- jond@athabascau.ca
- https://jondron.ca/ai/
- @jondron@mastodon.social
- 🢓 @jondron.bsky.social







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